

40+ YEARS OF PASSION

40+ CEO & serial entrepreneur

22 Professor & Academic Director

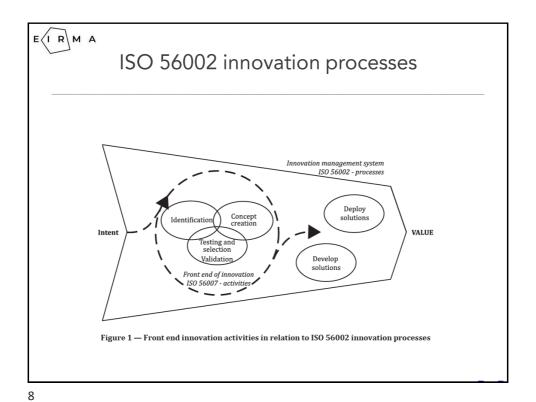
20 Boosting innovation and agility in corporations

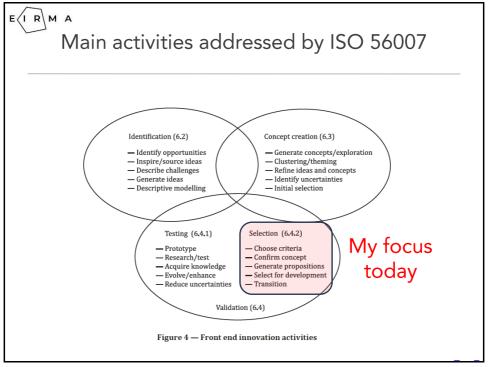
20 YEARS

20 Executive education











The sad reality

- 30% of all projects are canceled before completion
- 30% experience schedule delays
- 50% exceed original cost estimates
- 12% completed on time and on budget

Source: www.ijikm.org/Volume1/IJIKMv1p023-036Furumo03.pdf



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One of the main reasons of this mediocre level of performance is NOT because of inadequate project management but because of

poor calibration+ poor selectionof the project

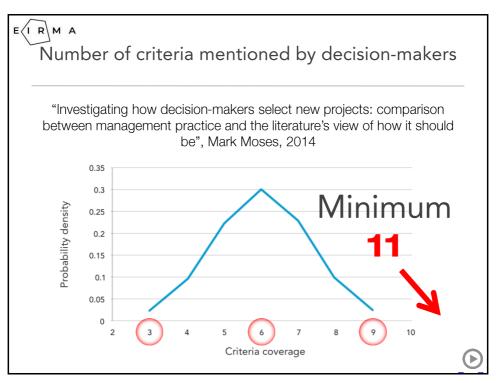
before giving the green light



Projects evaluation criteria

- List the generic issues to be verified
- To quickly evaluate the benefits and feasibility of projects
- Regardless of their nature (new products, marketing, process, etc.)
- Maximum 12 questions/issues

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The problem:

Projects are complex (at least 11 parameters must be verified)

The human brain does not like to embrace complexity

(maximum 6-7 parameters)

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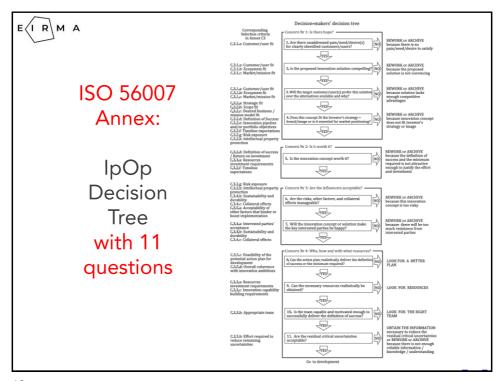


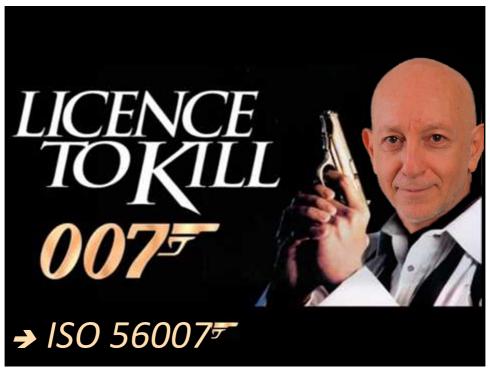
ISO 56007 recommends to

- Agree on the project selection criteria for the organization.
 (as a source of inspiration, the standard suggests some selection criteria)
- 2. Publish the list to let everyone prepare their case accordingly

My additional advice

- 1. Organize a workshop to truly understand the meaning of each criterion and how the answer should be presented
- 2. Have the rigor to only use these critieria to decide
 - → decision-makers at all level must be accountable on those criteria







2 ways to present a concept

IpOp Approach + ISO 56007 **Traditional Approach Business plan Opportunity Case**

- ✓ What
- ✓ Why
- ✓ Who
- ✓ How much
- ✓ How

- ✓ What
- ✓ Why
- ✓ Who
- ✓ (Approx. how much)
- **Implementation Plan**
- ✓ How
- ✓ Detailed how much

- * No impact on success

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The IpOp Model Opportunity/Concept Case

A standardized presentation of all projects allows to

- Let innovators prepare adequately
- Make sure selection criteria are all addressed (better calibration/selection)
- Compare projects in a structured manner
- Optimize the allocation of resources
- Reduce delays and cost overruns
- Manage the portfolio of project more efficiently
- Improve project governance



Ask the right questions

to avoid the pain and stress

associated with failure and wrong choices!

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Question to Einstein

- Question:
- What would you do if you had **one hour** to **solve** a problem?
- Answer:

I would spend **55 minutes understanding** the problem.

Finding the solution would then be quick

Helmet illustration (www.bbc.co.uk/news/health-25681895)





Truly understanding a project

means knowing what we do not know

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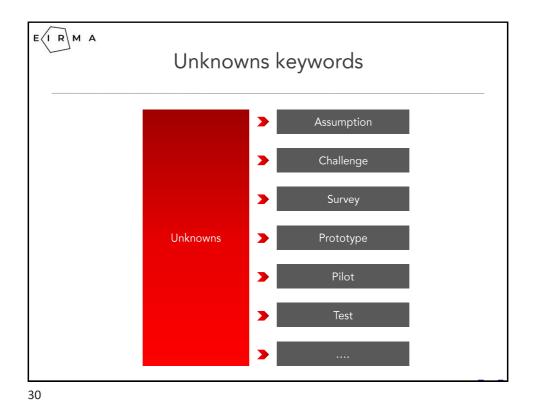
Unknowns are at the heart of ISO 56007

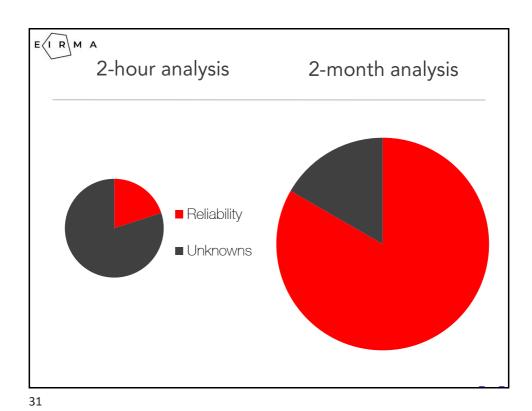
(called 'uncertainties' in ISO 56007 for historic reasons)

The deadly blind spots (= ignorance) that must be **identified and catalogued**:

- Technology unknowns
- Market unknowns (price, demand,...)
- Organization unknowns
- Resources unknowns
- Stakeholders unknowns*
- Regulatory unknowns
- Network unknowns

Assumptions mean unknowns!





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Paul Valery

There is worse than false, it is the mix of true and false

«Il y a plus faux que le faux, c'est le mélange du vrai et du faux»

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Remember:

« Knowing your ignorance is the best road to knowledge »

Lao Tseu



Underlying logic of the IpOp Tools Opportunity Case

Is there hope that this customer will prefer this solution to other alternatives addressing the same Pain/Need/Desire(s)?

Customer Decision Criteria	Our Project	Alternat 1	Alternat 2	Alternat 3
CDC 1	4	2	1	5
CDC 2	5	o	4	4
CDC 3	5	3	5	2
CDC 4	2	4	3	3
Total number of clients	125	?	?	?
Percentage that can be reached	20%	-	-	-

Remaining unknowns regarding this customer

Ref	Critical Unknowns	Impact	Tactical Move to reduce the Unknown	Out-of- pocket Expenses	Man- days	Due date	Opportunity Killer

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Cataloging Unknowns

is your best
insurance policy
against failure,
delays
and cost overuns



As ignorance creates anxiety, managing Unknowns is a central activity

- Early **cataloguing** of Unknowns (= existing ignorance)
- 2. Prioritizing critical ones
- 3. Identifying inexpensive & fast Moves to reduce critical Unknowns
- Go / No-Go Plan (with pre-launch milestones)
- → customized "stage-gate"
- avoid the wrong sequence

Reminder:

- only 20% of the information is required to make 80% of the decisions
- Uncertainty is more stressful than pain that is certain



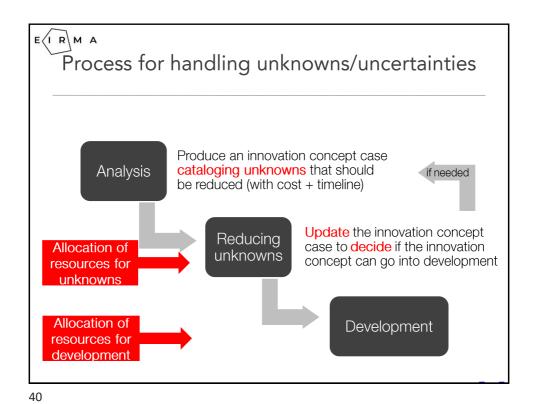
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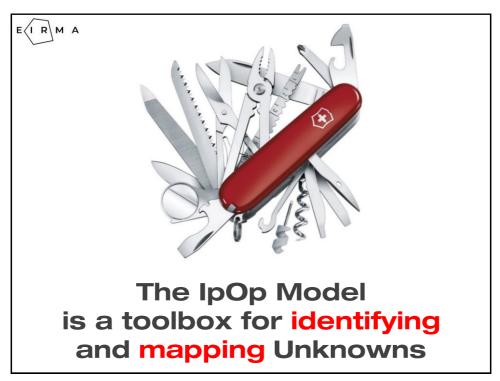
Design-thinking Fast-prototyping etc.

= tools to quickly obtain information→ reducing Unknowns

(while consuming resources!)









The IpOp Tools software can be used to

- Analyze any opportunity / project (A to Z)
- Iterate the analysis
- **Revisit** one that is already on the way (= verification)
- Cooperate remotely
- Be coached remotely (using comments)
- **Explore** alternative versions

+ automatically

- produce your Opportunity Case
- update knowledge management system



Effective project-decision governance

- 1. Executive Board agrees on customized Company Decision Criteria
- 2. Publish customized Company Decision Criteria
- 3. Provide customized Opportunity Case template
- 4. Allow for **only one shot** (= requests can only be submitted once)
- 5. Teach people to analyze and present their project according to the Opportunity Case template
- 6. Enforce **transparent compliance** with this governance by recording all requests in a transparent database (including for projects that are rejected)

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